# <u>Charing CEP School – Science Long term plan 2019-2020</u>

EYFS Term 1	EYFS Term 2	EYFS Term 3	EYFS Term 4	EYFS Term 5	EYFS Term 6
The World	The World	The World	The World	The World	The World
Can talk about some of the things they have observed such as plants, animals, natural and found objects.	Talks about why things happen and how things work. Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time.	Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time. Can talk about some of the things they have observed such as plants, animals, natural and found objects.	Shows care and concern for living things and the environment.  Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time.	Looks closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change. Can talk about some of the things they have observed such as plants, animals, natural and found objects.	Comments and asks questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world.

Year 2 Term 1	Year 2 Term 2	Year 2 Term 3	Year 2 Term 4	Year 2 Term 5	Year 2 Term 6
Living things and their	Materials 1 & 2	Living things and their	Plants 2	Animals including	Animals including
habitats 1	<u>LO</u>	habitats 2	(How seeds and bulbs	humans	humans
<u>LO</u>	Can I identify and name a	(food chains, how seeds	grow, what plants need	(Exercise, diet and	(Offspring and growth
Can I identify things that	range of materials,	and plants grow)	to grow)	hygiene)	into adults, frogspawn,
are living, dead and never	including wood, metal,				basic survival needs)
alive?	plastic, glass, brick, rock,	LO	LO	<u>LO</u>	
Can I describe how a	paper and cardboard?	Can I explain a simple	Can I explain the basic	Can I describe what	<u>LO</u>
specific habitat provides	Can I suggest why a	food chain?	stages in a life cycle for	animals and humans	Can I explain the basic
for the basic needs of	material might or might	Can I describe how	animals, including	need to survive?	stages in a life cycle for
things living there?	not be used for a specific	animals find their food?	humans?	Can I describe why	animals, including
Can I identify and name	job?	Can I name some	Can I describe what	exercise, a balanced diet	humans?
plants and animals in a	Can I explore how shapes	different sources of food	plants need in order to	and good hygiene are	
range of habitats?	can be changed by	for animals	grow and stay healthy?	important for humans?	
Can I match living things	bending, squashing,				
to their habitats?	twisting and stretching?				

# Year 2 investigation skills

Ask simple scientific questions.

Use simple equipment to make observations.

Carry out simple tests.

Identify and classify things.

Suggest what I have found out.

Use simple data to answer questions.

Year 3&4 Term 1	Year 3&4 Term 2	Year 3&4 Term 3	Year 3&4 Term 4	Year 3&4 Term 5	Year 3&4 Term 6
Animals including	Animals including	Rocks	Forces and magnets	Light	Plants
humans  LO Can I describe and explain the skeletal system of a human? Can I describe and explain the muscular system of a human? Can I describe the purpose of the skeleton in humans and animals?	LO Can I explain the importance of a nutritious, balanced diet? Can I explain how things like nutrients, water and oxygen are transported within animals and humans?	LO Can I compare and group together different kinds of rocks on the basis of their appearance and simple physical properties? Can I describe in simple terms how fossils are formed when things that have lived are trapped within rock? Can I recognise that soils are made from rocks and organic matter? Can I describe and explain the difference between sedimentary and igneous rock?	Can I compare how things move on different surfaces? Can I notice that some forces need contact between two objects, but magnetic forces can act at a distance? Can I observe how magnets attract or repel each other and attract some materials and not others? Can I compare and group everyday materials on the basis of whether they are attracted to a magnet, and identify some magnetic materials? Can I describe magnets as having two poles? Can I predict how two magnets react, depending on which poles are facing?	LO Do I recognise that we need light in order to see things and that dark is the absence of light? Can I notice that light is reflected from surfaces? Can I recognise that light from the sun can be dangerous and that there are ways to keep protected? Can I recognise that shadows are formed when the light from a light source is blocked by an opaque object? Can I find patterns in the way that the size of shadows change?	LO Can I identify and describe the functions of different parts of flowering plants: roots, stem/trunk, leaves and flowers? Can I explore the requirements of plants for life and how they vary from plant to plant? Can I investigate the way in which water is transported within plants? Can I explore the part that flowers play in the life cycle of flowering plants, including pollination, seed formation and seed dispersal?

### Year 3&4 investigation skills

 $\label{lem:continuous} Asking \ relevant \ questions \ and \ using \ different \ types \ of \ scientific \ enquiries \ to \ answer \ them.$ 

Setting up simple practical enquiries, comparative and fair tests.

Making systematic and careful observations and, where appropriate, taking accurate measurements using standard units, using a range of equipment, including thermometers and data loggers.

Gathering, recording, classifying and presenting data in a variety of ways to help in answering questions.

Recording findings using simple scientific language, drawings, labelled diagrams, keys, bar charts, and tables.

Reporting on findings from enquiries, including oral and written explanations, displays or presentations of results and conclusions.

Using results to draw simple conclusions, make predictions for new values, suggest improvements and raise further questions.

Identifying differences, similarities or changes related to simple scientific ideas and processes.

Using straightforward scientific evidence to answer questions or to support their findings.

Year 5 Term 1	Year 5 Term 2	Year 5 Term 3	Year 5 Term 4	Year 5 Term 5	Year 5 Term 6
Living things and their	Properties and changes	Forces	Properties and changes	Earth and space	Animals, including
habitats	of materials		of materials 2		humans
LO Can I describe the life cycle of different living things, e.g. mammal, amphibian, insect, bird? Can I describe the differences between different life cycles? Can I describe the process of reproduction in plants? Can I describe the process of reproduction in animals?	LO Can I compare and group materials based on their properties? Can I describe how a material dissolves to form a solution; explaining the process of dissolving? Can I describe and show how to recover a substance from a solution? Can I describe how some materials can be separated? Can I demonstrate how materials can be separated	LO Can I explain what gravity is and its impact on our lives? Can I identify and explain the effect of air resistance? Can I identify and explain the effect of water resistance? Can I identify and explain the effect of friction? Can I explain how levers, pulleys and gears allow a smaller force to have a greater effect?	LO Do I know and can I demonstrate that some changes are reversible and some are not? Can I explain how some changes result in the formation of a new material and that this is usually irreversible? Can I discuss reversible/irreversible changes? Can I give evidenced reasons why materials should be used for specific purposes?	Can I describe and explain the movement of the Earth and other planets relative to the sun? Can I describe and explain the movement of the Moon relative to the Earth? Can I explain and demonstrate how night and day are created? Can I describe the Sun, Earth and Moon? (Using the term spherical).	LO Can I describe the changes as humans develop from birth to old age? Can I communicate data using a scatter graph? Can I present conclusions. Can I use evidence to refute or support an idea? Can I record data within tables? Can I record data using line graphs?

## Year 5 investigation skills

During years 5 and 6 children should be taught to use the following practical scientific methods, processes and skills:

Planning different types of scientific enquiries to answer questions, including recognising and controlling variables where necessary.

Taking measurements, using a range of scientific equipment, with increasing accuracy and precision, taking repeat readings when appropriate.

Recording data and results of increasing complexity using scientific diagrams and labels, classification keys, tables, scatter graphs, bar and line graphs.

Using test results to make predictions to set up further comparative and fair tests.

Reporting and presenting findings from enquiries, including conclusions, causal relationships and explanations of and degree of trust in results, in oral and written forms such as displays and other presentations.

Identifying scientific evidence that has been used to support or refute ideas or arguments.

Year 6 Term 1	Year 6 Term 2	Year 6 Term 3	Year 6 Term 4	Year 6 Term 5	Year 6 Term 6
Electricity	Light	Evolution and	Animals, including	Living things and their	Investigation Unit
		inheritance	humans 1	habitats	
<u>LO</u>	<u>LO</u>				<u>LO</u>
Can I explain how the	Can I explain how light	<u>LO</u>	<u>LO</u>	<u>LO</u>	Can I ask a scientific
number and voltage of	travels?	Can I describe how the	Can I identify and name	Can I classify living things	question?
cells in a circuit links to	Can I explain and	Earth and living things	the main parts of the	into broad groups	Can I plan an
the brightness of a lamp	demonstrate how we see	have changed over time?	human circulatory	according to observable	investigation to answer
or the volume of a	objects?	Can I explain how fossils	system?	characteristics and based	the question?
buzzer?	Can I explain why	can be used to find out	Can I describe the	on similarities and	Can I take measurements
Can I compare and give	shadows have the same	about the past?	function of the heart,	differences?	accurately?
reasons for why	shape as the object that	Can I explain about	blood vessels and blood?	Can I describe how living	Can I record and report
components work and do	casts them?	reproduction and	Can I describe ways in	things have been	data in different ways?
not work in a circuit?	Can I explain how simple	offspring? (Recognising	which nutrients and	classified?	Can I present my
Can I draw circuit	optical instruments work,	that offspring normally	water are transported in	Can I give reasons for	information clearly?
diagrams using correct	e.g. periscope, telescope,	vary and are not identical	animals, including	classifying plants and	
symbols?	binoculars, mirror,	to their parents).	humans?	animals in a specific way?	
	magnifying glass etc?	Can I explain how animals	Can I discuss the impact		
		and plants are adapted to	of diet, exercise, drugs		
		suit their environment?	and lifestyle on health?		
		Can I link adaptation over			
		time to evolution?			
		Can I explain evolution?			

### Year 6 investigation skills

During years 5 and 6 children should be taught to use the following practical scientific methods, processes and skills:

Planning different types of scientific enquiries to answer questions, including recognising and controlling variables where necessary.

Taking measurements, using a range of scientific equipment, with increasing accuracy and precision, taking repeat readings when appropriate.

Recording data and results of increasing complexity using scientific diagrams and labels, classification keys, tables, scatter graphs, bar and line graphs.

Using test results to make predictions to set up further comparative and fair tests.

Reporting and presenting findings from enquiries, including conclusions, causal relationships and explanations of and degree of trust in results, in oral and written forms such as displays and other presentations.

Identifying scientific evidence that has been used to support or refute ideas or arguments.