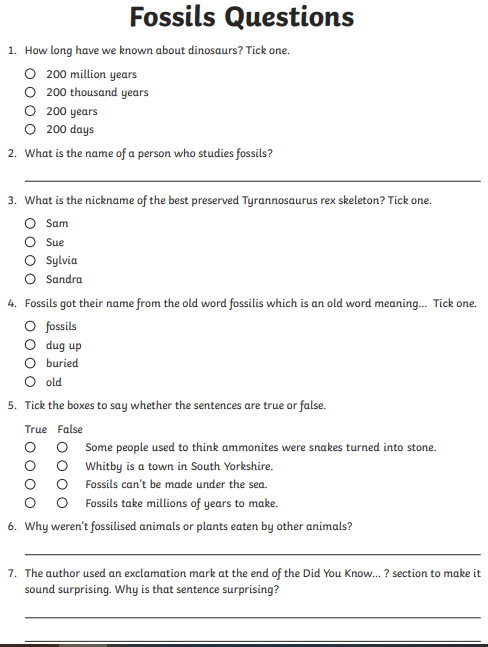
Comprehension





Answers below

